Conditional Sentences and its Types

**ZERO Conditional**
The sentences in which both the parts of the sentence are present simple are zero conditional sentences.

**Structure:** If + present simple, .... present simple.

**Example:** If you heat ice, it melts.

**First Conditional**

**Structure:** If + Present Simple and will + Infinitive

**Example:** 1. If it rains, I won't go to the park. 2. If I study today, I'll go to the party tonight.

**2nd Conditional**

**Structure:** If + Past Simple, conditional (Would + Infinitive)

**Examples:** 1. If it rained, you would get wet. 2. If she fell, she would hurt herself.

For More types and complete PDF CLICK HERE
Conditional Sentences and its Types

Zero Conditional

The sentences in which both the parts of the sentence are present simple are zero conditional sentences.

**Structure:** If + present simple, .... present simple.

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**Examples**

- People die if they don't eat.
- Ice melts if you heat it
- Snakes bite if they are scared.
- If babies are hungry, they cry
- When it rains, the grass gets wet.
- Ice melts when you heat it
- If people eat too much, they get fat.
- If you touch a fire, you get burned.
- If people eat *too* much, they get fat.
Conditional Sentences and its Types

**First Conditional**

**Structure:** If + Present Simple and will + Infinitive

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**Examples**

- If it rains, I won't go to the park.
- If I study today, I'll go to the party tonight.
- If I have enough money, I'll buy some new shoes.
- She'll be late if the train is delayed.
- She'll miss the bus if she doesn't leave soon.
- If I see her, I'll tell her.
- I will stay home if it rains tomorrow.
- I will be sad if my football team loses the match.

- If I saves money, I will buy a new bike by November.
- If I train hard, I will be in better shape for the marathon.
- If you play video games all night long, you will be exhausted tomorrow.
- If you put pineapple, the pizza will taste so much better.
- If he wins the lottery, his mom will be able to pay her debts.
Conditional Sentences and its Types

Second Conditional

**Structure:** If + Past Simple, conditional (Would + Infinitive)

**Examples**

- If it rained, you would get wet.
- If she fell, she would hurt herself.
- She would hurt herself if she fell.
- You would get wet if it rained.
- If you went to bed earlier you wouldn't be so tired.
- You wouldn't be so tired if you went to bed earlier.
- If it rained, I would go to the park.
Conditional Sentences and its Types

Third Conditional

Structure: if + past perfect and would + have + past participle

Examples
- If she had studied, she would have passed the exam (but, really we know she didn't study and so she didn't pass)
- If I hadn't eaten so much, I wouldn't have felt sick (but I did eat a lot, and so I did feel sick).
- If we had taken a taxi, we wouldn't have missed the plane
- He would have been on time for the interview if he had left the house at nine
- She wouldn't have been tired if she had gone to bed earlier
- She would have become a teacher if she had gone to university
- If you hadn’t lied to me before, I would have believed you.
- I would have passed the exams if I had studied.

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